1 -with local counsel-Anne T. Freeland, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 10777 MICHAEL BEST & FRIEDRICH LLP 2 John T. Wendland, Esq. 2750 East Cottonwood Parkway, Suite 560 Nevada Bar No. 7207 Cottonwood Heights, UT 84121 W&D LAW 3 Phone: 801.833.0500 861 Coronado Center Drive, Suite 231 801.931.2500 Fax: Henderson, NV 89052 4 Phone: 702.314.1905 Email: atfreeland@michaelbest.com 5 Fax: 702.314.1909 -and-Email: jwendland@wdlaw.com 6 Justin M. Mertz, Esq. Counsel for AVT Nevada, L.P. Wisconsin Bar No. 1056938 (Admitted pro hac vice July 20, 2023) Christopher J. Schreiber, Esq. 8 Wisconsin Bar No. 1039091 9 (Admitted *pro hac vice* September 21, 2023) MICHAEL BEST & FRIEDRICH LLP 790 North Water Street, Suite 2500 10 Milwaukee, WI 53202 11 Phone: 414.225.4972 Fax: 414.956.6565 12 Email: jmmertz@michaelbest.com 13 UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEVADA 14 15 In re: Case No. BK-23-10423-mkn 16 CASH CLOUD, INC., Chapter 11 d/b/a COIN CLOUD, 17 AVT NEVADA, L.P.'S APPLICATION FOR Debtor. ALLOWANCE AND **PAYMENT** ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSE CLAIM 18 19 20 AVT Nevada, L.P. ("AVT"), by and through its undersigned counsel, Michael Best & Friedrich LLP ("Michael Best"), respectfully submits AVT Nevada, L.P.'s Application for 21 22 Allowance and Payment of Administrative Expense Claim (the "Application") pursuant to 23 (without limitation) section 503(b)(1)(A) of title 11 of the United States Code (the "Bankruptcy AVT'S APPLICATION FOR ALLOWANCE AND MICHAEL BEST & FRIEDRICH LLP PAYMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSE CLAIM 2750 East Cottonwood Parkway, Suite 560 Cottonwood Heights, UT 84121

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PAGE 1

1	Code"), the Declaration of Dan Burris in Support of AVT Nevada, L.P.'s Application for						
2	Allowance and Payment of Administrative Expense Claim (the "Burris Declaration"), and the						
3	following:						
4	JURISDICTION AND VENUE						
5	1.	The Court has jurisdiction over his matter pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 157 and 1334.					
6	This matter is a "core proceeding" within the meaning of 28 U.S.C. §§ 157(b)(2)(A) and (B).						
7	Venue in this Court is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1408 and 1409.						
8	BACKGROUND						
9	2.	The Burris Declaration extensively describes the agreements and transactions that					
10	in their entirety constitute the Master Lease. For purposes of this Application, the following						
11	foundational facts are most relevant:						
12	a.	On June 5, 2020, the Debtor and AVT entered that certain Master Lease Agreement					
13		No. 2056266 (the "Master Lease1"), evidencing the agreement between the parties					
14		for the lease of certain equipment (the "Equipment") to the Debtor. (Burris Decl. ¶¶					
15		10-11., Ex. 1.)					
16	b.	The Equipment consists of domestic Bitcoin kiosks, which have been referred to in					
17		these proceedings from time to time as "DCMs" (Digital Currency Machines) and					
18		"BTMs" (Bitcoin Teller Machines).					
19	c.	The Master Lease is a "Finance Lease," as that term is defined under Article 2A of the					
20		Uniform Commercial Code (the "UCC"), (id., Ex. 1 § 5) and explicitly states that it is					
21							
22							
23		incorporates all agreements and schedules arising under or relating to the Master Lease, as further the Burris Declaration.					
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AVT'S APPLICATION FOR ALLOWANCE AND PAYMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSE CLAIM

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PAGE 2

1	"intended to be a 'true lease' under all applicable law, included for tax and bankruptcy						
2		purposes." (Id., Ex. 1 § 30(a).)					
3	d.	d. The Master Lease further states that "all right, title and interest in and to the Lease					
4	Property is vested in [AVT]." (Id., Ex. 1 § 11.)						
5	e.	Pursuant to the Master Lease, AVT leased 594 kiosks to the Debtor. (Id. ¶ 36.)					
6	f. The Master Lease is governed by the laws of the State of Utah ( <i>Id.</i> , Ex. 1 § 23						
7		affirmatively grants AVT the right to file "precautionary, security instruments." (Id.,					
8	8 Ex. 1 § 30(b).)						
9	g. AVT filed a precautionary UCC-1 financing statement on May 12, 2020 (the						
10		"Precautionary UCC-1 Filing") to perfect the grant of a security interest in the					
11		Equipment only in the event that the Master Lease was not deemed to be a true lease.					
12	(See id., Ex. 12 ("This filing is made for informational purposes and not to suggest						
13	Secured Party's interest is limited to a security interest only."))						
14		THE AVT CLAIMS AND RELEVANT PROCEDURAL POSTURE					
15	3.	The Debtor filed its voluntary petition for relief under chapter 11 of the					
16	Bankrupto	y Code on February 7, 2023 (the "Petition Date"). As of the Petition Date, a total of					
17	\$1,314,33	5.00 was owed to AVT under the Master Lease, as evidenced by AVT's Proof of					
18	Claim file	d on March 27, 2023. (Claim 38; the "AVT POC").					
19	4.	In Part 2, Section 8 of the AVT POC, AVT stated that its claim is based					
20	upon an "Equipment lease" in response to the prompt What is the basis of the claim? (Id. at 2.)						
21	In Part 2, Section 9, AVT disclosed the existence of its precautionary security interest by						
22	checking "Yes" in response to the prompt Is all or part of the claim secured?, but in that same						
23	section, AVT again referenced the Master Lease. (Id.) And in Section 10 of the AVT POC,						
		PPLICATION FOR ALLOWANCE AND T OF ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSE CLAIM  MICHAEL BEST & FRIEDRICH LLP 2750 East Cottonwood Parkway. Suite 560					

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AVT	asserted	its	status	as a	lessor	by checking	"Yes"	in response to	the prompt Is	s this claim
base	d on a lea	se?	). ( <i>Id</i> .)							

- 5. On July 19, 2023, AVT formally asserted its entitlement to an administrative expense claim in this case by utilizing the "Administrative Claim Form" approved in this case and filing the claim. (Dkt. 887; the "AVT Admin Claim"). AVT incorporates the AVT Admin Claim in its entirety into this Application.
- 6. The AVT Admin Claim asserts that AVT is owed \$262,719.30 in accrued and unpaid post-petition rental payments "for the Debtor's use of the portion of the Leased Equipment that it actually used in the operation of its business . . . post-petition" and that AVT is entitled to administrative expense designation under § 503(b)(1)(A) as a result. (*Id.*, Addendum ¶ 12.) The AVT Admin Claim includes a detailed Addendum substantiating the amount and basis of the claim. (*Id.*, Addendum ¶ 11.)<sup>2</sup>
- 7. On September 19, 2023, the Debtor objected to the AVT Admin Claim as evidenced by *Debtor's Objection to Administrative Expense Claim of AVT Nevada, L.P.* (Dkt. 1258; the "**Objection**"). In the Objection, the Debtor did not object to (or otherwise address in any way) AVT's use of the approved Administrative Claim Form to assert the AVT Admin Claim, nor did the Debtor raise any procedural objections to allowance of the AVT Admin Claim. (*Id.*)
- 8. On October 5, 2023, in further support of the AVT Admin Claim and in response to the Objection, AVT filed AVT Nevada, L.P. 's Response to Debtor's Objection to

<sup>2</sup> The Burris Declaration provides the evidentiary basis for AVT's entitlement to an administrative expense claim generally, but as to the amount of the AVT Admin Claim in particular, see paragraph 51 of the Burris Declaration.

AVT'S APPLICATION FOR ALLOWANCE AND PAYMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSE CLAIM

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PAGE 4 Phone: 801.833.0500 Fax: 801.931.2500

Administrative Expense Claim (Dkt. 1351; the "Response"). AVT incorporates the Response in its entirety into this Application.

9. On October 19, 2023, this Court heard arguments from the Debtor and AVT relating to the AVT Admin Claim. On January 17, 2024, the Court entered the *Order on Debtor's Objection to Administrative Expense Claim of AVT Nevada, L.P.* (Dkt. 1576; the "Preliminary Order"). In the Preliminary Order, and without limitation, the Court overruled the Debtor's Objection without prejudice but did not make any determination regarding the allowance of the AVT Admin Claim. (*Id.* at 9.) Instead, the Court indicated that "AVT is required by Section 503(b) to seek allowance of the administrative expense." (*Id.* at 8.) AVT therefore presents this Application for the Court's consideration.

## **LEGAL BASIS FOR CLAIM**

- 10. The AVT Admin Claim represents the amount owed to AVT under the Master Lease for the Debtor's post-petition use of the portion (*i.e.*, the Deployed Kiosks) of the Leased Equipment in the operation of its business during the bankruptcy case. (Burris Decl. ¶¶ 48-51.)
- 11. Section 503 of the Bankruptcy Code provides that after notice and a hearing, there shall be allowed administrative expenses, including the "actual, necessary costs and expenses of preserving the estate." 11 U.S.C. § 503(b)(1)(A). An "actual or necessary cost" is one that has conferred a benefit upon the bankruptcy estate and was necessary to preserve the value of the estate assets. *Calpine Corp. v. O'Brien Env't Energy, Inc. (In re O'Brien Env't. Energy, Inc.)*, 181 F.3d 527, 533 (3d Cir. 1999); *Texas v. Lowe (In re H.L.S. Energy Co.)*, 151 F.3d 434, 437 (5th Cir. 1998) ("The 'benefit' requirement has no independent basis in the Code, however, but is merely a way of testing whether a particular expense was truly 'necessary' to the estate"); *see*

AVT'S APPLICATION FOR ALLOWANCE AND PAYMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSE CLAIM

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also 4 Collier on Bankruptcy ¶ 503.06[1] (Richard Levin & Henry J. Sommer eds., 16th ed. 2023).

- 12. An "essential polic[y] underlying the priority of administrative expenses" is the prevention of "unjust enrichment of the estate at the expense of its creditors." *In re Jeans.com*, 491 B.R. 16, 23 (Bankr. D.P.R. 2013); *see also In re Am. Plumbing & Mech., Inc.*, 323 B.R. 442, 462 (Bankr. W.D. Tex. 2005) ("The focus on allowance of administrative claims which enjoy a priority over other creditors is to prevent unjust enrichment of the estate."); *In re J.A.V. Ag., Inc.*, 154 B.R. 923, 930 (Bankr. W.D. Tex. 1993) ("To allow the estate to benefit from the use and possession of the trucks without requiring it to pay the costs associated with their usage would be to unjustly enrich the estate.").
- 13. The "reasonable value of [a] lease" for equipment used during the pendency of a bankruptcy case is "an actual and necessary cost and expense of the estate." *In re Thompson*, 788 F.2d 560, 563 (9th Cir. 1986); *see also* § 503(b)(1)(A). "The rent reserved in the lease is presumptive evidence of fair and reasonable value." *Thompson*, 788 F.2d at 563.
- 14. The AVT Admin Claim amount of \$262,719.30 equals the contract rate for the use of the Leased Equipment and the amount is specifically tailored to account for only the equipment that the Debtor actually used in the operation of its business. The contract rate as established by the Master Lease is the presumptive, reasonable value of the use of the Leased Equipment between the Petition Date and the date that the Leased Equipment was sold and is the appropriate measure of the AVT Admin Claim.<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Moreover, because the Master Lease is a true lease, the Debtors failed to comply with § 365(d)(5) of the Bankruptcy Code in failing to timely perform (pay) the obligations owed to AVT since the Petition Date. *See Giant Eagle, Inc. v. Phar-Mor, Inc.*, 528 F.3d 455, 466 (6th Cir. 2008) ("The plain language of 11 U.S.C. § 365(d)(5) requires the debtor (Phar-Mor) to pay rent until the time the lease is actually rejected[.]"). A true lease constitutes an

1	15. AVT therefore asserts that it is entitled to administrative expense designation for						
2	all amounts reflected in the AVT Admin Claim pursuant to § 503(b)(1)(A) as an actual and						
3	necessary expense of preserving the estate because the ultimate sale by the Debtor of the Leased						
4	Equipment (which occurred on or about July 21, 2023) leaves no doubt that the Leased						
5	Equipment benefitted the estate.						
6	16. Moreover, AVT asserts that it is entitled to immediate payment of the AVT						
7	Admin Claim because the sales have closed and funds relating to the Leased Equipment have						
8	been paid into the estate.						
9	RESERVATION OF RIGHTS						
10	AVT reserves all of its rights to present additional arguments and facts (orally or in writing)						
11	in support of this Application.						
12	[Signature page follows.]						
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22	"unexpired lease of personal property" under section 365. Collier on Bankruptcy ¶ 365.02 (Richard Levin &						
23	Henry J. Sommer eds., 16th ed. 2023).						
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AVT'S APPLICATION FOR ALLOWANCE AND PAYMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSE CLAIM

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PAGE 8